

# Data Protection Policy

St Mary's RC Primary School



<b>Approved by:</b>	Governing Body	<b>Date:</b>	10 June 2020
<b>Last reviewed on:</b>	10 June 2020		
<b>Next review due by:</b>	June 2021		

## **1. Legislation and Guidance**

This policy will comply with the demands of the General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR)

It adheres to guidance issued by the Information Commissioner's Office (ICO) and the Department for Education (DfE)

The school is a Data Controller as data is processed that is the personal information of pupils, families, staff, visitors and other school users.

The school is a Data Processor as it processes data of behalf of other public bodies such as the DfE.

## **2. Definitions**

### *Data Processing*

The acquisition, storage, processing and transmission of data.

### *Data subject*

Any identifiable person whose data is processed.

### *Consent*

Must be freely given, specific and an unambiguous indication of the subject's wishes. It must be recorded and available to an audit. A person must be 13 years old in order to record their consent.

### *Cross-border processing*

The GDPR covers all EU states and will remain part of the UK law. Data cannot be stored beyond the EU and UK borders (the exact borders are those of the European Economic Area)

### *Sensitive Data*

The GDPR/ICO requires that particular care is taken with the following data

- Data regarding children
- Health (physical, mental, genetic)
- Ethnicity
- Religion
- Sexuality
- Performance management and trade union membership

### *Filing system*

Any structured set of personal data, however stored in any format (physical or digital) that can be processed.

### *Personal data breach*

A breach of data security leading to the accidental or unlawful destruction, loss, theft, alteration, unauthorised disclosure, destruction, sale or access to any processed data. Data subjects affected by a data breach must be informed of the breach within 72 hours. Breaches must be reported to the ICO within 72 hours.

### *Password protection*

The act of 'locking' a device or document. The information remains readable beyond the password.

### *Encryption*

The act of encoding all the information beyond a password or code.

### *Legal basis*

The school decides, and registers with the ICO, upon which legal basis it processes data. As a public body with set duties the school uses the following bases for processing and controlling data.

#### Legal basis: **Public Task**

- Admissions
- Attendance
- Assessment
- Pupil and staff welfare
- Safe recruitment
- Staff training
- Performance Management

#### Legal basis: **Consent**

- Various uses of photographs and moving images
- Trade union membership
- Staff ethnicity, religion and health data (Note the Staff Privacy Statement)
- The use of data to promote the social life of the school community

#### Legal basis: **Contract**

- When processing is required to carry out the performance of a contract.

### *Personal Data*

Anything that may lead to the identification of a person: name, number, characteristics, photograph, correspondence.

### *Data portability, data subject access request*

Data subjects (or a child's parents) may request access to a copy of all their data. The school has established an efficient means of accomplishing this task which may not carry a charge and will be completed within the 15 working days. Data subjects may request that data is brought up-to-date or made more accurate.

## **3. Principles**

- Personal data must be processed lawfully, fairly and transparently
- Personal data can only be collected for specific, explicit and legitimate purposes.
- Personal data must be adequate, relevant and limited to what is necessary for processing.
- Personal data must be accurate and kept up-to-date
- Personal data may identify the data subject only as long as is necessary for processing
- Personal data must be processed in a manner that ensures its security
- Any breaches in data security must be reported to the ICO within 72 hours
- The school must report any breaches caused by third parties who have access to school users' data within 72 hours
- The school must inform any data subject (person identified in data) where a data breach may have led to the unauthorised access to their personal information

## **4. Roles and Responsibilities**

The school's Privacy Statements set out in detail how the school will maintain the security of the school users' data. The Acceptable Use Policies set out the duties of the staff and other school users in supporting data security.

Within school the security data is coordinated by the Head Teacher.

The governor with special responsibility for data security is the Chair of Governors.

The school has appointed a Data Protection Officer who has responsibility for overseeing the implementation of this policy and all the GDPR related documents. The DPO will monitor compliance, report to the school leadership and support the school with updates and interpretations as the GDPR develops.

The DPO will liaise between the school and the ICO and must be informed as soon as is practicable of any personal data security breach.

The DPO will support the school in its communication with school's users (pupils, families, parents, Governors, contractors and visitors) about the school's GDPR procedures. This will include the drafting of privacy statements, acceptable use policies and data subjects' rights.

Data subject requests should be made in writing to the DPO. The DPO might have to respond to any or all of the following

- Why the data is processed
- On which basis
- Who has seen it
- How long will it be stored for
- Where the data was sourced
- Whether decisions have been based on the data

Children below the age of 13 do not have any right to make a subject access request, so requests must be made by parents. The school may take into account the views of a pupil.

The school's DPO is IMPERO

2 Wellington Place, Leeds, LS1 4DL

[gdpr@imperosoftware.com](mailto:gdpr@imperosoftware.com)

03304 004 142

The DPO's duties are set out in greater detail in the service level agreement and contract held between the school and Impero. Staff should contact the DPO should they believe that this policy and/or the privacy statements and/or the acceptable use policies are not being followed.

## **5. Data Audit**

The school will carry out a data audit with support from IMPERO. Within the audit the school will record all third parties' compliance with the GDPR if those third parties process data for any school users. Such confirmation will, for now on, be an essential part of any contract with third parties when the processing of school users' data is involved. The school will not share data, or have any data processed by any third parties who do not confirm their compliance with GDPR requirements.

The audit will also check the security of physical or digital records and devices.

## **6. Processing Records**

To meet the ICO's recommendation that 'scrupulous records' are developed the school will record its processing of data and the results of its data audit. It will record the ongoing security measures for physical and digital filing systems. Confirmation of compliance by third parties accessing any school user data will be recorded.

In broad terms the school will record which data has been processed (including deletions when data should no longer be stored) on which legal basis.

Consent replies are recorded within the system.

## **7. Sharing Data**

Personal data may be shared with third parties to

- Protect the vital interests of a child
- Protect the vital interests of a member of staff
- To prevent or support the detection of fraud or other legal proceedings
- When required to do so by HMRC

## **8. Photographs and moving images**

Consent is requested from parents and staff for the use of images. Letters requesting consent outline the choices that pupils or staff may make for the use of their images.

The school may seek consent to use photographs for the following purposes:

- To support school user welfare (identity and security)
- To celebrate achievement within the classroom
- To celebrate achievement within the school
- To celebrate achievement in the printed press.
- To celebrate achievement online

## **9. Data Breaches**

All staff must report to a member of the SLA or the DPO any suspected data breaches (the loss, theft, unauthorised access to data etc.) immediately. It will be for the DPO to decide whether the suspected data breach warrants reporting to the ICO. A data breach would include the accidental sharing of personal data via a wrongly addressed email.

In deciding whether to pass on a suspected data breach to the ICO the DPO will consider whether the data breach might affect a person's

- Reputation
- Confidentiality
- Financial wellbeing
- A loss of control over their data
- Make them vulnerable to discrimination
- Their rights and freedoms

## **10. Training**

All staff will receive basic training in the requirements of the GDPR. The training will be recorded in the Single Central Register. Governors will also receive a briefing. Data protection will form a part of pupils' e-safety education. The school will keep staff and governors up to date with guidance, changes and interpretation to data protection law.

## **11. Data Protection Impact Assessment**

For the school's most sensitive data processing activities the school will have completed a DPIA to ensure that the risk to individuals of a data breach is minimised, as should be the risk to the school's reputation. Staff involved in processing the school's most sensitive data will have to record their reading and understanding the relevant DPIA.

## **Monitoring arrangements**

This policy will be reviewed by the School Business Manager every 2 years. At every review, the policy will be approved by Governing Board.

## **Appendix 1**

### **The school's specific data security measures**

- A. All IT systems – mobile devices, laptops, tablets, mobile phones and any device capable of processing data, will be password protected.
- B. All IT systems will be kept securely; the server and hard disks will be in a locked cabinet and the server room locked when the school is closed and at other time of reduced security; desktop computers and portable devices will be sited/stored in secure places.
- C. Staff are expected to ensure the safety of their allocated school devices: devices may not be left unattended in cars at any time and they must be kept out of sight if taken home.
- D. All passwords must be 'strong;' (at least 8 characters with a mixture of upper and lower case letters, numbers and symbols), the school will require regular changing of passwords.
- E. No passwords will be written down or shared; advice is available on the safe storage of passwords.
- F. The school will devise granulated levels of access as appropriate to staff responsibilities for access to personal data.
- G. Devices that are used to process sensitive data and/or are vulnerable to theft will be secured with encryption.
- H. All emails containing personal data will use school systems and be encrypted.
- I. All deleted data will be deleted in a secure manner: physical data will be shredded and digital data will be fully deleted with trash/ junk emptied regularly. Hard disks no longer required will have the data on them deleted and the deletion certified.
- J. Only data that is necessary for the effective performance of the school will be processed.
- K. Data protection will be integrated into all appropriate policies and procedures (e.g. staff induction).
- L. Staff will be updated with any significant interpretations or developments of the GDPR.
- M. The school will have data impact assessments in place to protect vulnerable data subjects and sensitive data.
- N. Physical data will be kept securely, having regard to the sensitivity of the data and the vulnerability of the data subject e.g. medical data will be accessible to those who need to support a school user's needs, but not to others.
- O. All school users will handle personal data with care: it will not be left unattended (unattended computers must be locked), school users will not allow others to oversee personal data (screens must be positioned with care); papers must not be left where others can see them.
- P. The Head teacher and/or the DPO will approve who and how personal data is stored on mobile devices.
- Q. All digital data that is stored will be backed up on at least password protected devices.
- R. Personally-owned devices will not be used for the storage of school personal data.